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section 1

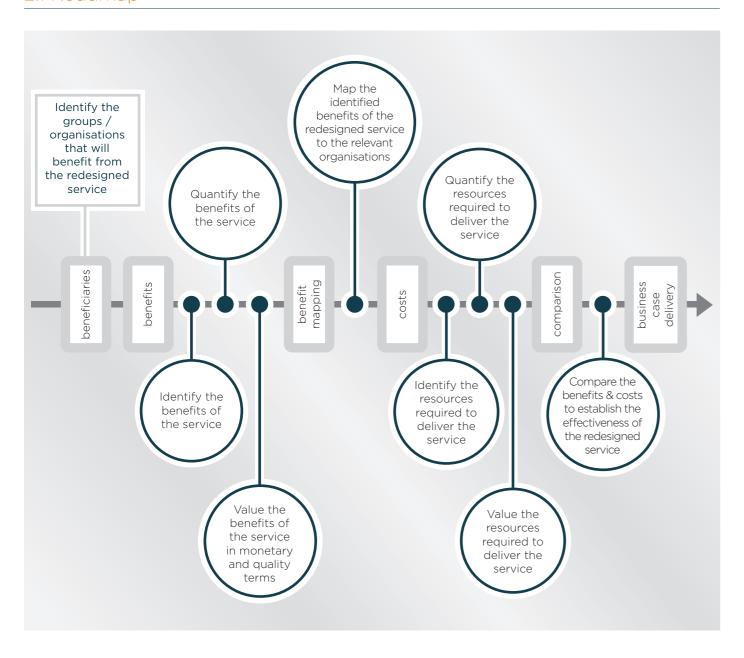
introduction

1.1 Preparing your case: Skills and time requirements

| Skill requirement | Why? | Inte | rnal | External | Owner and | Available capacity | RAG Status |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|--------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| | | Public Sector | Third Sector | | Delegate | | |
| Project management | Building and developing your evidence base is a mini-project within your service that requires an individual who can plan, manage and deliver tasks within timescales. Equally these skills are important in developing the case for change i.e. identifying risks, contingency plans etc. | | | | | | |
| Financial and analytical | The evidence base requires a detailed breakdown of the inputs and outputs of the service both in terms of volume and costs. Strong numerical and financial skills are fundamental for evaluating the cost effectiveness of the service. Accounting skills are desirable | | | | | | |
| Written and verbal communication | A robust evidence base requires logical, clear and compelling written and communication skills to convey the benefits of the service to a variety of stakeholders | | | | | | |
| ♦ Legal and Procurement | Knowledge and, where possible, experience of the contractual and procurement steps required of a new service being competitively tendered | | | | | | |
| Stakeholder and change management | Developing a robust case for change requires building strong relationships with key stakeholders early on to identify, understand and successfully manage expectations | | | | | | |
| Start date for business case: | | | | | | | |
| End date for delivery of business cas | e: | | | | | | |

section 2 getting started

2.1 Roadmap



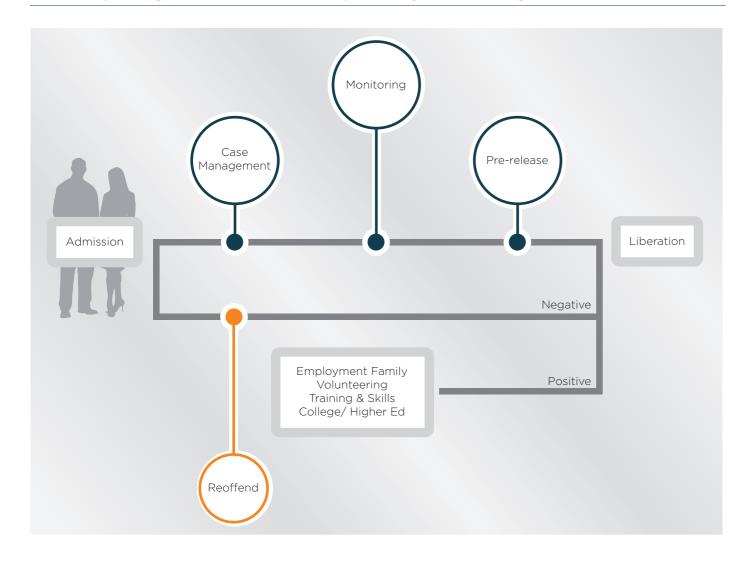
section 3 beneficiaries

3.2 Beneficiary identification: Beneficiary tracker

| Beneficiary Group/Organisation | Contact point (where applicable; consider indirect contact i.e. interfaces) |
|---|---|
| Skills Development Scotland | |
| Scottish Prison Service (SPS) | |
| Scottish Police Service | |
| National Health Service (NHS) | |
| Job Centre Plus (JCP) | |
| Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) | |
| Convention of Scottish Local Authorities (COSLA) | |
| Local Authority Services : eg Early Years, Social Work, Education, CLD | |
| Scottish Fire Service | |
| Community Planning Themed Partnerships (will encompass organisations from above list) | |
| Further Education Colleges | |
| Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (HMRC) | |
| Criminal Justice Authority (CJA) | |
| Housing Trusts/Associations | |
| Commissioners | |
| Alcohol Drugs Partnerships (ADPs) | |
| Integrated Childrens' Services Planning | |
| Scottish Court Service | |
| Service user | |
| Universities | |
| Families/carers | |
| Scottish Government | |
| NDPBs | |
| Service staff | |
| Members | |

beneficiaries cont...

3.3 Sample high level service user pathway beneficiary identification





beneficiaries cont..

3.4 Knowing your beneficiaries

| Group/Organisation | Budget (if applies) | | Beneficiary Type | | Contact Point | Initial Contact | Comms plan established |
|---|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|--|-----------------|------------------------|
| | | Sole Beneficiary | Potential Funder | Influencer | | | (RAG) |
| Service users | n/a | \checkmark | | | Mr Person, lead for service user forum for x | 3 / 12 / 2013 | G |
| Skills Development Scotland | | | | | | | |
| Scottish Prison Service (SPS) | | | | | | | |
| Scottish Police Service | | | | | | | |
| National Health Service (NHS) | | | | | | | |
| Job Centre Plus (JCP) | | | | | | | |
| Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) | | | | | | | |
| Convention of Scottish Local Authorities (COSLA) | | | | | | | |
| Local Authority Services : eg Early Years, Social Work, Education CLD | | | | | | | |
| Scottish Fire Service | | | | | | | |
| Community Planning Themed Partnerships (will encompass organisations from above list) | | | | | | | |
| Further Education Colleges | | | | | | | |
| Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (HMRC) | | | | | | | |
| Criminal Justice Authority (CJA) | | | | | | | |
| Housing Trusts/Associations | | | | | | | |
| Commissioners | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol Drugs Partnerships (ADPs) | | | | | | | |
| Integrated Childrens' Services Planning | | | | | | | |
| Scottish Court Service | | | | | | | |
| Service user | | | | | | | |
| Universities | | | | | | | |
| Families/carers | | | | | | | |
| Scottish Government | | | | | | | |
| NDPBs | | | | | | | |
| Service staff | | | | | | | |
| Members | | | | | | | |

section 4

benefits

4.1 Benefits template

| Benefit | Туре | Indicator | Value per unit (£) | Source | Quantity (annual) | Total Year 1 (£) | Quantity (annual) | Total Year 2 (£) | Quantity (annual) | Total Year 3 (£) | Quantity (annual) | Total Year 4 (£) | Quantity (annual) | Total Year 5 (£) |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| "Example: Reduced A&E admissions | Measurable and cashable | Cost of A&E admission | 104 | NHS Scotland: Costs Book ¹ | 50 | 5200 | 47 | 4888 | 44 | 4576 | 41 | 4264 | 38 | 3952 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

4.3 Valuing benefits: data sources

Mental and Physical health

NHS Cost Book

www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/Finance/Costs

Scottish Association for Mental Health (SAMH)

www.samh.org.uk

Alzheimer's Scotland

www.alzscot.org

Drugs and Alcohol

Health Improvement - drug and alcohol team

www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/Drugs-and-Alcohol-Misuse/

Public Health England

www.gov.uk/government/organisations/public-health-england

Alcohol Concern

www.alcoholconcern.org.uk

Justice

Justice Analytical Services

www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Crime-Justice

Integrated Offender Management

www.gov.uk/integrated-offender-management-iom

Nacro

www.nacro.org

Employment, Education and Training

Scottish Government Employment Statistics

www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Labour-Market

Job Seeker's Allowance

www.gov.uk/jobseekers-allowance/overview

Children's services

Scottish Government - Children and Young People

www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Children

Action for Children

www.actionforchildren.org.uk

Barnardo's

www.barnardos.org.uk

4.3.3 Valuing benefits: proxy measures

| Benefit | Type ¹ | Indicator | Quantity | Value per unit (£) | Source | Total Year one (£) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Improved self confidence | Measurable and cashable | Improve self confidence course | 10 | 540 | Reed Learning ² | 5400 |
| Improved physical health | Measurable and cashable | Annual gym membership | 12 | 30 | City Gym rates | 360 |
| Improved communication skills | Measurable and cashable | Improve communications course | 5 | 570 | Reed Learning ³ | 2850 |
| | | | | | | |
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¹ For those benefits identified as Measurable and Cashable, it may be that the PSP feels Measurable and Non-Cashable is a more reasonable classification. A benefit's classification should be discussed and agreed with the service's beneficiaries.

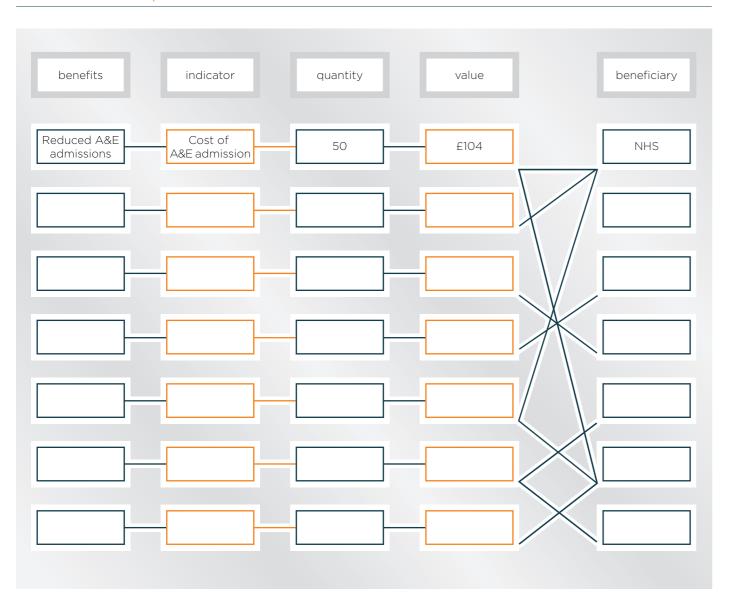
2 Cost of a "Discovering the Secrets of Self Confidence" course with Reed Training.

3 Cost of a "Effective Communication" course with Reed Training.

section 5

benefits mapping

5.1 Benefits map one





5.2 Benefits map two¹

| Beneficiary | Benefit | Туре | Indicator | Value per unit | Source | Quality (annual) | Total year one (£) | Quality (annual) | Total year two | Quality (annual) | Total year three (£) | Quality (annual) | Total year four (£) | Quality (annual) | Total year five (£) |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| E.g. NHS | 1. Reduced A&E admissions | Measurable and cashable | Cost of A&E admission | 104 | NHS ScotlandCosts Book ² | 50 | 5200 | 47 | 4888 | 44 | 4576 | 41 | 4264 | 38 | 3952 |
| | 2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiary | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiary | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiary x | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiary x | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiary x | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ This table is an extension of the benefits table completed in Section 4 2 NHS Scotland: Costs Book, Information Services Division Scotland, 27th November 2012. http://www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/Finance/Costs/

section 6



6.1 Identify inputs

| Set-up ¹ | One-off ² | Ongoing / | Recurrent |
|---|---|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Fixed | Variable |
| Market research involved in service development | Marketing/ promotional costs i.e. PSP post-pilot launch | Salary costs | Salary costs in the long-term |
| Staff time in creating and administering the partnership up to and including pilot phase | Recruitment costs for staff to deliver service | IT maintenance | |
| | New recruits training | Premise costs | |
| | IT Equipment | | |
| | Service expansion costs to new areas | | |
| | | | |

6.2 Cost template

| Input | Туре | Indicator | Value per unit (£) | Quantity | Year one (£) | Quantity | Year two (£) | Quantity | Year three (£) | Quantity | Year four (£) | Quantity | Year five (£) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| PSP Full Time Manager | Ongoing - Fixed | People | £40,000 | 1 | 40,000 | 1 | 40,000 | 1 | 40,000 | 0.51 | 20,000 | 0.5 | 20,000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1 In this example the role of the manager is forecast to be reduced to part-time as a result of reduced demand for service.

¹ Any costs involved in establishing the partnership, designing the new service and piloting the new service 2 Any costs involved in the delivery of the service going forward. This excludes costs involved in the piloting of the service.

section 7

comparison

7.3 Cost Benefit Analysis template

| | Year | O ¹ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-----------|--|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Section 4 | Total Benefit | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Section 5 | Total Cost | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Net benefit (Benefits - Costs) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Section 7 | Discount Rate | 1 | 0.9662 | 0.9335 | 0.9010 | 0.8714 | 0.8420 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Discounted Cash Flow (Cash Flow x Discount Rate) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | NPV | | | | | | |

¹ Typically year 0 would include initial set-up costs for the service, however, as these costs have been incurred prior to service delivery they will not be included. Figures for benefits and costs in year 0 will thus each be 0.

section 8

taking sustainability forward

8.1 Sustainability Action Plan

Sample sustainability action plan

| Start date | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|-------|--------------------|
| Timescale | Beneficiary Engagement Action | Business case Actions | Owner | Completion date |
| Within 1 month | To identify and prioritise all be | neficiaries of the PSP service | | |
| Within 2 months | To engage with all beneficiaries (minimum top 6 identified) on a one-to-one level about the new service | To identify all benefits of the new service | | |
| Within 4 months | To invite all prioritised beneficiaries to the PSP steering group to feed into business case development discussions | To map anticipated benefits with the beneficiaries identified | | |
| Within 6 months | To proactively discuss funding opportunities with beneficiaries on a one-to-one level | To identify all costs associated with new service | | |
| Between 6-12 months | To continue funding discussions at both the steering group and a one-to-one level to ensure business case development aligns with beneficiary expectations i.e. • Agree benefits • Agree benefits valuation process | To quantify and value benefits evidenced and costs incurred thus far | | |
| Within 12 months | To present business case and agree basis for future funding | To finalise cost benefits analysis case for new service | | |
| Finish Date | | | | |

taking sustainability forward cont..

8.2 Sustainability Roadmap

| | Month 1 | Month 2 | Month 3 | Month 4 | Month 5 | Month 6 | Month 7 | Month 8 | Month 9 | Month 10 | Month 11 | Month 12 | Month 13 | Month 14 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Evaluation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commissioner Engagement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marketing & Communications | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Procurement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Activities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

PSP review event

taking sustainability forward cont..

8.3 Sustainability Roadmap Activities

| Suggested Evaluation Activities |
|--|
| Appoint evaluator |
| Link evaluation to future funder outcomes |
| Agree milestones for information updates |
| Agree process for feeding evaluation outputs into other workstreams |
| Evaluator to carry out comparison |
| Present emerging evidence from evaluation to commissioners and decision makers |
| Interim report delivered |
| Final report delivered and agreed |
| Ongoing contract management |

| Suggested Commissioner Engagement Activities |
|--|
| Identify who the commissioners |
| Identify commissioner key outcomes |
| "Identify decision makers/gatekeepers to sign-off commissioner decisions (e.g. FD or CO's) |
| Identify target budgets and recent allocations |
| Identify budget planning cycles and milestones |
| Identify commissioner engagement strategy (tone and approach) |
| Develop PSP pitch/meeting plan to showcase PSP |
| Deliver pitch to priority 1 |
| Deliver pitch to priority 2 |
| Deliver pitch to priority 3 |

| Suggested Marketing and Communications Activities |
|---|
| Match commissioner outcomes to project activities and benefits |
| Target national level meetings and events with attendance/membership/presentation |
| Design an events programme |
| Target conferences (e.g. SOLACE, ADSW, CIPFA, Sherriff's, Addictions) |
| Develop a bank of PR e.g. news bulletins, newsletters and case studies |
| Develop social media strategy/approach |
| Develop case studies |
| Release newsletter |

| Suggested Commissioning and Procurement Activities |
|---|
| Discuss budget / commissioning route with commissioning authority |
| Consider additional funding sources |
| Strategic fund raising campaign |
| Pilot evaluation - proof of concept |
| Public Partner Prep of OJEU and PQQ |
| Support commissioning authority in harvesting service specification |
| Complete Pre-qual questionnaire (if applicable) |
| Attend briefing day for interested economic operators |
| Return and evaluation of Pre-qual questionnaire (if applicable) |
| ITT issued to prospective suppliers |
| Submission of tender |
| Presentations/clarifications |
| Contract awarded |
| Mobilisation |
| |